

DISCUSSION GUIDE

The Goldfinch by Donna Tartt

BOOK GROUP

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AUTHOR BIOGRAPHY

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Donna Tartt was born in 1963 in Greenwood, Mississippi. She was first published at the age of 13 in a Mississippi literary review. She enrolled in the University of Mississippi in 1981 where her writing caught the attention of writer Willie Morris. Based on his recommendation, she was admitted to a graduate short story course while still a freshman. At the suggestion of Morris and others she transferred to Bennington College in 1982, a private liberal arts college in Vermont.

She started writing what would become *The Secret History* in her second year at Bennington. It was published in 1992 and has since been published in 24 languages. Her second novel, *The Little Friend*, was published a decade later in 2002. Her third novel, *The Goldfinch*, is due to publish in Fall 2013, having initially been set for publication in 2008.

In the early 2000s it was reported that Tartt was working on a retelling of the myth of Daedalus and Icarus as part of the Canongate Myth series, but no volume by her has appeared to date.

BOOK SUMMARY

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It begins with a boy. Theo Decker, a 13-year-old New Yorker, miraculously survives an accident that kills his mother. Abandoned by his father, Theo is taken in by the family of a wealthy friend. Bewildered by his strange new home on Park Avenue, disturbed by schoolmates who don't know how to talk to him, and tormented above all by his unbearable longing for his mother, he clings to one thing that reminds him of her: a small, mysteriously captivating painting that ultimately draws Theo into the underworld of art.

As an adult, Theo moves silkily between the drawing rooms of the rich and the dusty labyrinth of an antiques store where he works. He is alienated and in love-and at the center of a narrowing, ever more dangerous circle.

The Goldfinch is a novel of shocking narrative energy and power. It combines unforgettably vivid characters, mesmerizing language, and breathtaking suspense, while plumbing with a philosopher's calm the deepest mysteries of love, identity, and art. It is a beautiful, stay-up-all-night and tell-all-your-friends triumph, an old-fashioned story of loss and obsession, survival and self-invention, and the ruthless machinations of fate.

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

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1. Theo's life revolves around physical objects, but is also dictated by the tragedy of chance. Discuss how these forces shape Theo. Ultimately, is he more a product of manufacture or of fate?
2. Theo's mother was obsessed with *The Goldfinch* painting. Is there a piece of art you are similarly connected to or moved by?

3. Reflecting on his mother's funeral, Theo refers to "the place where words didn't work" (137). Identify other moments in the novel where language fails.
4. *The Goldfinch* is obsessed with intertexts — references to other works of literature, music, film and art (e.g. WALDEN, THE IDIOT, SILAS MARNER, "Spiegel im Spiegel," *The Magnificent Seven*, and, obviously, *The Goldfinch*, to name a few). How do these artistic touchstones inform the novel, especially Theo and Boris's cultural education in Las Vegas? And how did they enrich, overwhelm or otherwise affect your own reading?
5. The epigraph for Part III states "We are so accustomed to disguise ourselves to others, that in the end, we become disguised to ourselves" (369). How does this message relate to the section's two short chapters? To the novel as a whole? How do the characters disguise themselves to each other, and why?
6. Good people in the book do bad things; bad people do good. When does a good person become bad, and vice versa?
7. What, if any, were the positives about Theo's father?
8. On p. 415, Hobie says, "What ages wood? Anything you like. Heat and cold, fireplace soot, too many cats — or [hairspray]...Can you believe it?" By the novel's end, what ages Theo? Think of contributing forces both traumatic and mundane. How do they transform him? What marks do they leave behind?
9. Apart from Hobie, Pippa and Theo's mother, most of *The Goldfinch*'s characters are deeply flawed and/or egomaniacal. Why does Tarrt populate the novel with so many antiheroes? Of them — including Xandra, Kitsey and Mrs. Barbour in the supporting cast — who is your favorite and why?
10. In your opinion, who was the true hero in this book? Why?
11. To borrow Larry Decker's "crux of the biscuit" phrase, what is the crux of *The Goldfinch*? What is your takeaway message or moral from the 771-page sprawl of this "biscuit?"
12. Why was so much time spent describing the drug scenes? Did this detract or add to the book? Why were these scenes necessary?
13. In what ways is the style of Tarrt's storytelling Dickensian?
14. Why *The Goldfinch*? What does Fabritius's painting represent — on its own, as a piece of art, and symbolically, as the focal point of this novel? Think about Theo's reflection on p.600 — "To understand the world at all, sometimes you could only focus on a tiny bit of it, look very hard at what was close to hand and make it stand in for the whole."
15. Give three examples of characters forgiving other characters for things they had done in this story.
16. How do you feel about the final chapter's meta-narrative turn, in which Theo pivots to address his reader directly? Are his summative philosophic musings helpful or heavy handed? How would you have closed the novel?
17. Some reviews call the book "great literature." What does that mean? Can a new book be great literature?

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